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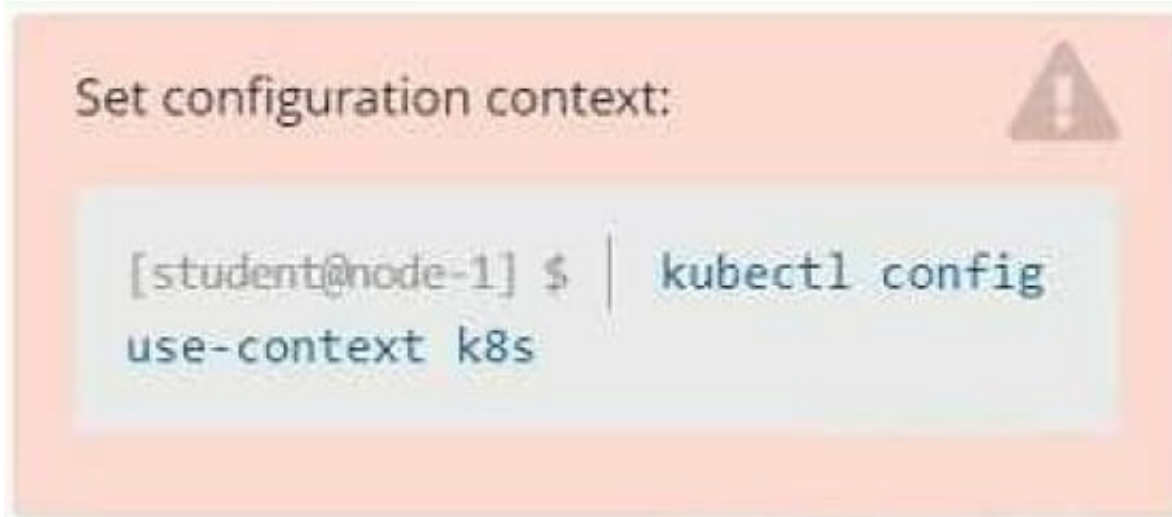
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QUESTION 1

CORRECT TEXT



Context

Developers occasionally need to submit pods that run periodically.

Task

Follow the steps below to create a pod that will start at a predetermined time and]which runs to completion only once each time it is started:

Create a YAML formatted Kubernetes manifest /opt/KDPD00301/periodic.yaml that runs the following shell command: date in a single busybox container.

The command should run every minute and must complete within 22 seconds or be terminated by Kubernetes. The Cronjob name and container name should both be hello

Create the resource in the above manifest and verify that the job executes successfully at least once

A. Please check explanations

B. Place Holder

Correct Answer: A

```

Readme Web Terminal THE LINUX FOUNDATION

student@node-1:~$ kubectl create cronjob hello --image=busybox --schedule "*" * * * *" --dry-run=
client -o yaml > /opt/KDPD00301/periodic.yaml
error: unable to match a printer suitable for the output format "yaml", allowed formats are: go-t
emplate, go-template-file, json, jsonpath, jsonpath-as-json, jsonpath-file, name, template, templatefile
, yaml
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create cronjob hello --image=busybox --schedule "*" * * * * --dry-run=
client -o yaml > /opt/KDPD00301/periodic.yaml
student@node-1:~$ vim /opt/KDPD00301/periodic.yaml

```

```

Readme Web Terminal THE LINUX FOUNDATION

apiVersion: batch/v1beta1
kind: CronJob
metadata:
  name: hello
spec:
  jobTemplate:
    metadata:
      name: hello
    spec:
      template:
        spec:
          containers:
            - image: busybox
              name: hello
              args: ["/bin/sh", "-o", "date"]
              restartPolicy: Never
          schedule: */1 * * * *
          startingDeadlineSeconds: 22
          concurrencyPolicy: Allow

```

19,26 All

```

Readme Web Terminal THE LINUX FOUNDATION

student@node-1:~$ kubectl create cronjob hello --image=busybox --schedule "*" * * * * --dry-run=
client -o yaml > /opt/KDPD00301/periodic.yaml
error: unable to match a printer suitable for the output format "yaml", allowed formats are: go-t
emplate, go-template-file, json, jsonpath, jsonpath-as-json, jsonpath-file, name, template, templatefile
, yaml
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create cronjob hello --image=busybox --schedule "*" * * * * --dry-run=
client -o yaml > /opt/KDPD00301/periodic.yaml
student@node-1:~$ vim /opt/KDPD00301/periodic.yaml
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f /opt/KDPD00301/periodic.yaml
cronjob.batch/hello created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get cronjob
NAME          SCHEDULE          SUSPEND   ACTIVE   LAST SCHEDULE   AGE
hello        */1 * * * *      False    0        <none>          6s
student@node-1:~$

```

QUESTION 2

CORRECT TEXT



Context

As a Kubernetes application developer you will often find yourself needing to update a running application.

Task

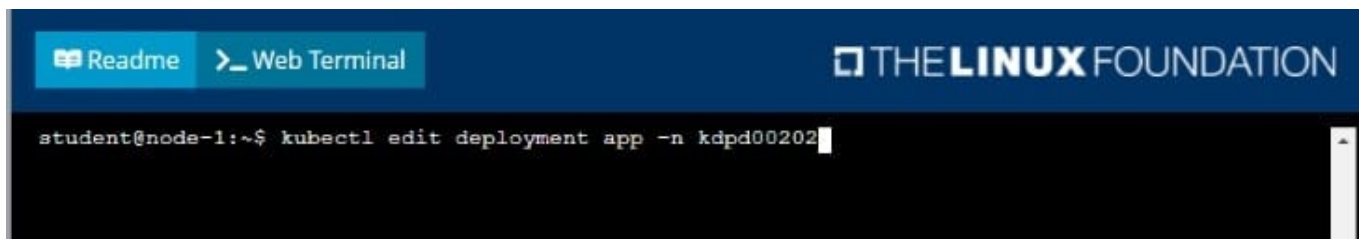
Please complete the following:

1.
Update the app deployment in the kdpd00202 namespace with a maxSurge of 5% and a maxUnavailable of 2%
2.
Perform a rolling update of the web1 deployment, changing the lfcncf/ngmx image version to 1.13
3.
Roll back the app deployment to the previous version

A. Please check explanations

B. Place Holder

Correct Answer: A



```
Readme Web Terminal THE LINUX FOUNDATION

uid: 1dfa2527-5c61-46a9-8dd3-e24643d3ce14
spec:
  progressDeadlineSeconds: 600
  replicas: 10
  revisionHistoryLimit: 10
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: nginx
  strategy:
    rollingUpdate:
      maxSurge: 5%
      maxUnavailable: 2
    type: RollingUpdate
  template:
    metadata:
      creationTimestamp: null
      labels:
        app: nginx
    spec:
      containers:
      - image: lfccncf/nginx:1.13
        imagePullPolicy: IfNotPresent
        name: nginx
        ports:
        - containerPort: 80
          protocol: TCP

:wq!
```

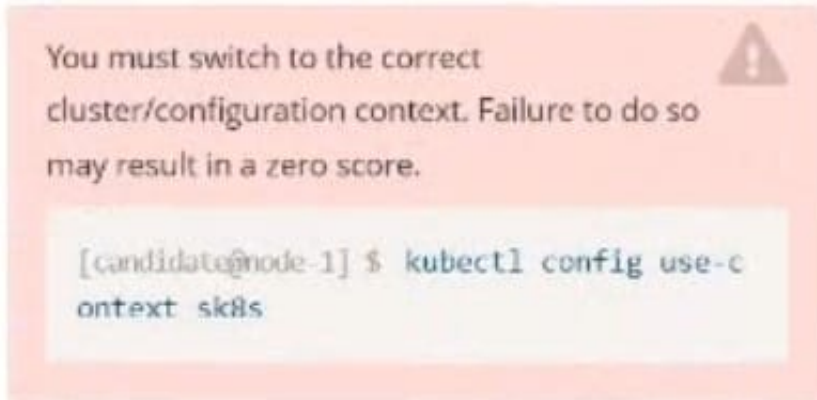
```
Readme Web Terminal THE LINUX FOUNDATION

student@node-1:~$ kubectl edit deployment app -n kdpd00202
deployment.apps/app edited
student@node-1:~$ kubectl rollout status deployment app -n kdpd00202
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 6 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 7 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 7 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 7 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 8 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 8 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 8 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 8 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 9 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 9 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 9 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 1 old replicas are pending termination...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 8 of 10 updated replicas are available...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 9 of 10 updated replicas are available...
deployment "app" successfully rolled out
student@node-1:~$ kubectl rollout undo deployment app -n kdpd00202
deployment.apps/app rolled back
student@node-1:~$ kubectl rollout status deployment app -n kdpd00202
```

```
student@node-1:~$ kubectl rollout status deployment app -n kdpd00202
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 6 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 6 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 6 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 7 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 7 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 9 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 9 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 9 out of 10 new replicas have been updated...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 1 old replicas are pending termination...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 1 old replicas are pending termination...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 1 old replicas are pending termination...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 8 of 10 updated replicas are available...
Waiting for deployment "app" rollout to finish: 9 of 10 updated replicas are available...
deployment "app" successfully rolled out
student@node-1:~$
```

QUESTION 3

CORRECT TEXT



Task:

Modify the existing Deployment named broker-deployment running in namespace quetzal so that its containers.

The broker-deployment is manifest file can be found at:

```
~/daring_mocasin/broker-deployment.yaml
```

- A. Please check explanations
- B. Place Holder

Correct Answer: A

```
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl config use-context k8s
Switched to context "k8s".
candidate@node-1:~$ vim
```

```
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
```

```
containers:
- name: broker
  image: redis:alpine
  ports:
  - containerPort: 6379
  securityContext:
    runAsUser: 30000
    privileged: false
```

```
:wq
```

```
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl config use-context k8s
Switched to context "k8s".
candidate@node-1:~$ vim ~/daring-moccasin/broker-deployment.yaml
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl apply -f ~/daring-moccasin/broker-deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/broker-deployment configured
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods -n quetzal
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
broker-deployment-65446d6d94-868p6  1/1    Running   0           30s
broker-deployment-65446d6d94-8dn7l  1/1    Running   0           32s
broker-deployment-65446d6d94-p4h4l  1/1    Running   0           31s
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl get deploy -n quetzal
NAME                READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
broker-deployment  3/3     3             3           7h3m
candidate@node-1:~$
```

QUESTION 4

CORRECT TEXT



Context You are tasked to create a secret and consume the secret in a pod using environment variables as follow: Task

1.

Create a secret named another-secret with a key/value pair; key1/value4

2.

Start an nginx pod named nginx-secret using container image nginx, and add an environment variable exposing the value of the secret key key1, using COOL_VARIABLE as the name for the environment variable inside the pod

A. Please check explanations

B. Place Holder

Correct Answer: A


```
Readme Web Terminal THE LINUX FOUNDATION

apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  labels:
    run: nginx-secret
    name: nginx-secret
spec:
  containers:
  - image: nginx
    name: nginx-secret
    env:
    - name: COOL_VARIABLE
      valueFrom:
        secretKeyRef:
          name: some-secret
          key: key1
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
-- INSERT -- 16,20 All
```

```
Readme Web Terminal THE LINUX FOUNDATION

student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods -n web
NAME     READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
cache    1/1     Running   0           9s
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create secret generic some-secret --from-literal=key1=value4
secret/some-secret created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get secret
NAME                TYPE          DATA   AGE
default-token-4kvr5  kubernetes.io/service-account-token  3       2d11h
some-secret         Opaque        1       5s
student@node-1:~$ kubectl run nginx-secret --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o yaml > nginx_secret.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_secret.yml
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f nginx_secret.yml
pod/nginx-secret created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME                READY   STATUS             RESTARTS   AGE
liveness-http       1/1     Running            0           6h38m
nginx-101            1/1     Running            0           6h39m
nginx-secret        0/1     ContainerCreating  0           4s
poller               1/1     Running            0           6h39m
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
liveness-http       1/1     Running   0           6h38m
nginx-101            1/1     Running   0           6h39m
nginx-secret        1/1     Running   0           8s
poller               1/1     Running   0           6h39m
student@node-1:~$
```

QUESTION 5

CORRECT TEXT



Task

Create a new deployment for running nginx with the following parameters:

1.

Run the deployment in the kdpd00201 namespace. The namespace has already been created

2.

Name the deployment frontend and configure with 4 replicas

3.

Configure the pod with a container image of ifccncf/nginx:1.13.7

4.

Set an environment variable of NGINX__PORT=8080 and also expose that port for the container above

A. Please check explanations

B. Place Holder

Correct Answer: A

```

student@node-1:~$ kubectl create deployment api --image=lfcncf/nginx:1.13.7-alpine --replicas=4
-n kdpd00201 --dry-run=client -o yaml > nginx_deployment.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_deployment.yml
    
```

```

apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: null
  labels:
    app: api
  name: api
  namespace: kdpd00201
spec:
  replicas: 4
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: api
  strategy: {}
  template:
    metadata:
      creationTimestamp: null
      labels:
        app: api
    spec:
      containers:
      - image: lfcncf/nginx:1.13.7-alpine
        name: nginx
        resources: {}
status: {}
~
"nginx_deployment.yml" 25L, 421C
4,1 All
    
```

```

apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  labels:
    app: api
  name: api
  namespace: kdpd00201
spec:
  replicas: 4
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: api
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: api
    spec:
      containers:
      - image: lfcncf/nginx:1.13.7-alpine
        name: nginx
        ports:
        - containerPort: 8080
      env:
      - name: NGINX_PORT
        value: "8080"
~
23,8 All
    
```

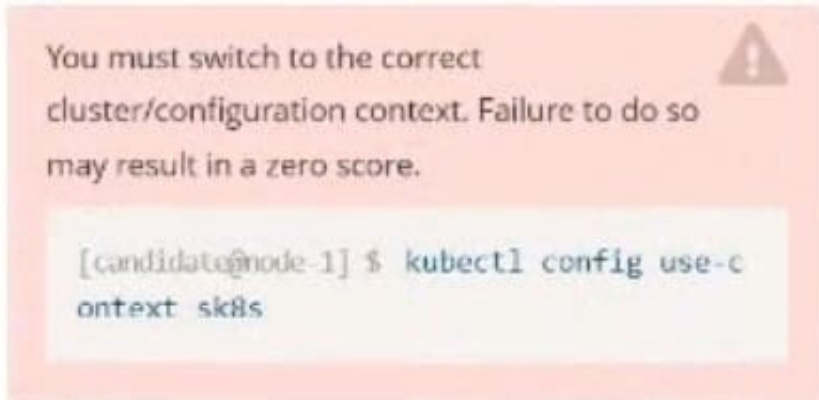
```

student@node-1:~$ kubectl create deployment api --image=lfcncf/nginx:1.13.7-alpine --replicas=4
-n kdpd00201 --dry-run=client -o yaml > nginx_deployment.yml
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_deployment.yml
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create nginx_deployment.yml
Error: must specify one of -f and -k

error: unknown command "nginx_deployment.yml"
See 'kubectl create -h' for help and examples
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f nginx_deployment.yml
error: error validating "nginx_deployment.yml": error validating data: ValidationError(Deployment.spec.template.spec): unknown field "env" in io.k8s.api.core.v1.PodSpec; if you choose to ignore these errors, turn validation off with --validate=false
student@node-1:~$ vim nginx_deployment.yml
student@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f nginx_deployment.yml
deployment.apps/api created
student@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods -n kdpd00201
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
api-745677f7dc-7hnmv                1/1     Running   0           13s
api-745677f7dc-9q5vp                1/1     Running   0           13s
api-745677f7dc-fd4gk                1/1     Running   0           13s
api-745677f7dc-mbnpk                1/1     Running   0           13s
student@node-1:~$
    
```

QUESTION 6

CORRECT TEXT



Task:

A pod within the Deployment named buffalo-deployment and in namespace gorilla is logging errors.

Look at the logs identify errors messages.

Find errors, including User "system:serviceaccount:gorilla:default" cannot list resource "deployment" [...] in the namespace "gorilla"

The buffalo-deployment `S manifest can be found at `-/prompt/escargot/buffalo- deployment.yaml`

A. Please check explanations

B. Place Holder

Correct Answer: A

```
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
deployment.apps/backend-deployment configured
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods -n staging
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
backend-deployment-59d449b99d-cxct6 1/1     Running   0           20s
backend-deployment-59d449b99d-h2zjq 0/1     Running   0           9s
backend-deployment-78976f74f5-b8c85 1/1     Running   0           6h40m
backend-deployment-78976f74f5-flfsj 1/1     Running   0           6h40m
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl get deploy -n staging
NAME                READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
backend-deployment 3/3     3             3           6h40m
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl get deploy -n staging
NAME                READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
backend-deployment 3/3     3             3           6h41m
candidate@node-1:~$ vim ~/spicy-pikachu/backend-deployment.yaml
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl config use-context k8s
Switched to context "k8s".
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl set serviceaccount deploy app-1 app -n frontend
deployment.apps/app-1 serviceaccount updated
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl config use-context k8s
Switched to context "k8s".
candidate@node-1:~$ vim ~/prompt-escargot/buffalo-deployment.yaml
candidate@node-1:~$ vim ~/prompt-escargot/buffalo-deployment.yaml
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl apply -f ~/prompt-escargot/buffalo-deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/buffalo-deployment configured
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods -n gorilla
NAME                                READY   STATUS              RESTARTS   AGE
buffalo-deployment-776844df7f-r5fsb 1/1     Running             0           5h38m
buffalo-deployment-859898c6f5-zx5gj 0/1     ContainerCreating  0           8s
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl get deploy -n gorilla
NAME                READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
buffalo-deployment 1/1     1             1           6h38m
candidate@node-1:~$
```

QUESTION 7

CORRECT TEXT



Task

A deployment is falling on the cluster due to an incorrect image being specified. Locate the deployment, and fix the problem.

- A. Please check explanations
- B. Place Holder

Correct Answer: A

create deploy hello-deploy --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o yaml > hello-deploy.yaml Update deployment image to nginx:1.17.4: kubectl set image deploy/hello-deploy nginx=nginx:1.17.4

QUESTION 8

CORRECT TEXT



Context

A project that you are working on has a requirement for persistent data to be available.

Task

To facilitate this, perform the following tasks:

1.

Create a file on node sk8s-node-0 at /opt/KDSP00101/data/index.html with the content Acct=Finance

2.

Create a PersistentVolume named task-pv-volume using hostPath and allocate 1Gi to it, specifying that the volume is at /opt/KDSP00101/data on the cluster's node.

The configuration should specify the access mode of ReadWriteOnce. It should define the StorageClass name exam for the PersistentVolume, which will be used to bind PersistentVolumeClaim requests to this PersistentVolume.


1.

Create a PersistentVolumeClaim named task-pv-claim that requests a volume of at least 100Mi and specifies an access mode of ReadWriteOnce


2.

Create a pod that uses the PersistentVolumeClaim as a volume with a label app: my-storage-app mounting the resulting

volume to a mountPath /usr/share/nginx/html inside the pod

You can access sk8s-node-0 by  issuing the following command:

```
[student@node-1] $ | ssh sk8s-node-0
```

Ensure that you return to the base node (with hostname node-1) once you have completed your work on sk8s-node-0 

A. Please check explanations

B. Place Holder

Correct Answer: A

```
Readme Web Terminal THE LINUX FOUNDATION
student@node-1:~$ kubectl config use-context sk8s
Switched to context "sk8s".
student@node-1:~$
```

```
Readme Web Terminal THE LINUX FOUNDATION
* Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
* Management: https://landscape.canonical.com
* Support: https://ubuntu.com/advantage

System information as of Fri Oct 9 08:52:09 UTC 2020

System load: 2.02          Users logged in: 0
Usage of /: 10.3% of 242.29GB IP address for eth0: 10.250.3.115
Memory usage: 2%          IP address for docker0: 172.17.0.1
Swap usage: 0%            IP address for cni0: 10.244.1.1
Processes: 38

* Kubernetes 1.19 is out! Get it in one command with:

  sudo snap install microk8s --channel=1.19 --classic

https://microk8s.io/ has docs and details.

7 packages can be updated.
1 update is a security update.

New release '20.04.1 LTS' available.
Run 'do-release-upgrade' to upgrade to it.

student@sk8s-node-0:~$
```

```
Readme Web Terminal THE LINUX FOUNDATION
student@sk8s-node-0:~$ echo 'Acct=Finance' > /opt/KDSP00101/data/index.html
student@sk8s-node-0:~$ vim pv.yml
```

```

THE LINUX FOUNDATION
Web Terminal
-- INSERT --
0,1 All
    
```

```

THE LINUX FOUNDATION
Web Terminal
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolume
metadata:
  name: task-pv-volume
spec:
  capacity:
    storage: 1Gi
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce
  storageClassName: storage
  hostPath:
    path: /opt/KDSP00101/data
    type: Directory
    
```

```

THE LINUX FOUNDATION
Web Terminal
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
metadata:
  name: task-pv-claim
spec:
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce
  resources:
    requests:
      storage: 100Mi
  storageClassName: storage
    
```

```

student@sk8a-node-01~$ kubectl create -f pv.yml
persistentvolume/task-pv-volume created
student@sk8a-node-01~$ kubectl create -f pvc.yml
persistentvolumeclaim/task-pv-claim created
student@sk8a-node-01~$ kubectl get pv
NAME          CAPACITY  ACCESS MODES  RECLAIM POLICY  STATUS  CLAIM          STORAGECLASS  AGE
task-pv-volume  1Gi       RWO           Retain          Bound   default/task-pv-claim  storage      11s
student@sk8a-node-01~$ kubectl get pvc
NAME          STATUS  VOLUME          CAPACITY  ACCESS MODES  STORAGECLASS  AGE
task-pv-claim  Bound   task-pv-volume  1Gi       RWO           storage        9s
student@sk8a-node-01~$ vim pod.yml
    
```

```

THE LINUX FOUNDATION
Web Terminal
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: mypod
  labels:
    app: my-storage-app
spec:
  containers:
    - name: myfrontend
      image: nginx
      volumeMounts:
        - mountPath: "/var/www/html/html"
          name: mypod
      volume:
        - name: mypod
          persistentVolumeClaim:
            claimName: task-pv-claim
    
```

```

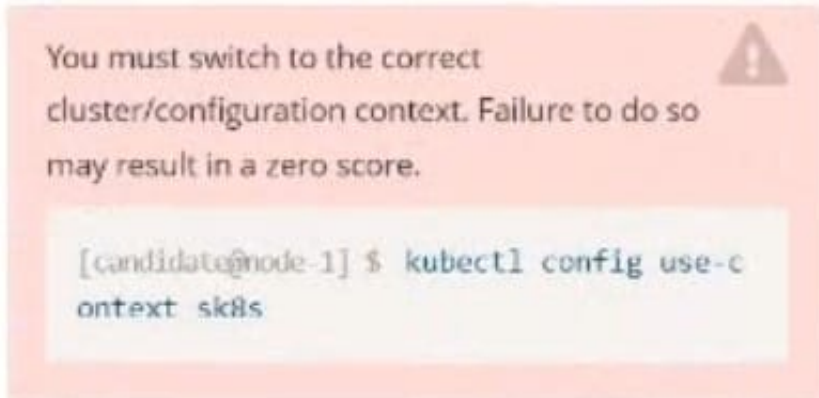
student@sk8a-node-01~$ kubectl create -f pod.yml
pod/mypod created
student@sk8a-node-01~$ kubectl get
    
```

```

THE LINUX FOUNDATION
Web Terminal
student@sk8a-node-01~$ kubectl get pods
NAME      READY  STATUS             RESTARTS  AGE
mypod    0/1    ContainerCreating  0         4s
student@sk8a-node-01~$ kubectl get pods
NAME      READY  STATUS             RESTARTS  AGE
mypod    0/1    ContainerCreating  0         8s
student@sk8a-node-01~$ kubectl get pods
NAME      READY  STATUS             RESTARTS  AGE
mypod    1/1    Running            0         10s
student@sk8a-node-01~$ logout
Connection to 10.250.3.115 closed.
student@node-1~$
    
```

QUESTION 9

CORRECT TEXT



Task:

1.

Update the Propertunel scaling configuration of the Deployment web1 in the ckad00015 namespace setting maxSurge to 2 and maxUnavailable to 59

2.

Update the web1 Deployment to use version tag 1.13.7 for the lfnconf/nginx container image.

3.

Perform a rollback of the web1 Deployment to its previous version

A. Please check explanations

B. Place Holder

Correct Answer: A

```
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl config use-context k8s
Switched to context "k8s".
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl edit deploy web1 -n ckad00015
```

```
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
  app: nginx
  strategy:
    rollingUpdate:
      maxSurge: 2%
      maxUnavailable: 5%
      type: RollingUpdate
  template:
    metadata:
      creationTimestamp: null
      labels:
        app: nginx
    spec:
      containers:
      - image: lfccncf/nginx:1.13.7
        imagePullPolicy: IfNotPresent
        name: nginx
        ports:
        - containerPort: 80
          protocol: TCP
        resources: {}
        terminationMessagePath: /dev/termination-log
        terminationMessagePolicy: File
      dnsPolicy: ClusterFirst
      restartPolicy: Always
      schedulerName: default-scheduler
      securityContext: {}
      terminationGracePeriodSeconds: 30
  status:
    availableReplicas: 2
    conditions:
    - lastTransitionTime: "2022-09-24T04:26:41Z"
```

```
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
Switched to context "k8s".
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl create secret generic app-secret -n default --from-literal=key3=value1
secret/app-secret created
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl get secrets
NAME          TYPE      DATA   AGE
app-secret    Opaque   1       4s
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl run nginx-secret -n default --image=nginx:stable --dry-run=client -o yaml > sec.yaml
candidate@node-1:~$ vim sec.yaml
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl create -f sec.yaml
pod/nginx-secret created
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
nginx-secret  1/1     Running   0           7s
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl config use-context k8s
Switched to context "k8s".
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl edit deploy web1 -n ckad00015
deployment.apps/web1 edited
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl rollout status deploy web1 -n ckad00015
deployment "web1" successfully rolled out
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl rollout undo deploy web1 -n ckad00015
deployment.apps/web1 rolled back
candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl rollout history deploy web1 -n ckad00015
deployment.apps/web1
REVISION   CHANGE-CAUSE
2          <none>
3          <none>

candidate@node-1:~$ kubectl get rs -n ckad00015
NAME          DESIRED   CURRENT   READY   AGE
web1-56f98bcb79  0         0         0       63s
web1-85775b6b79  2         2         2       6h53m
candidate@node-1:~$
```

QUESTION 10

CORRECT TEXT



Context

A user has reported an application is unreachable due to a failing livenessProbe .

Task

Perform the following tasks:

Find the broken pod and store its name and namespace to /opt/KDOB00401/broken.txt in the format:



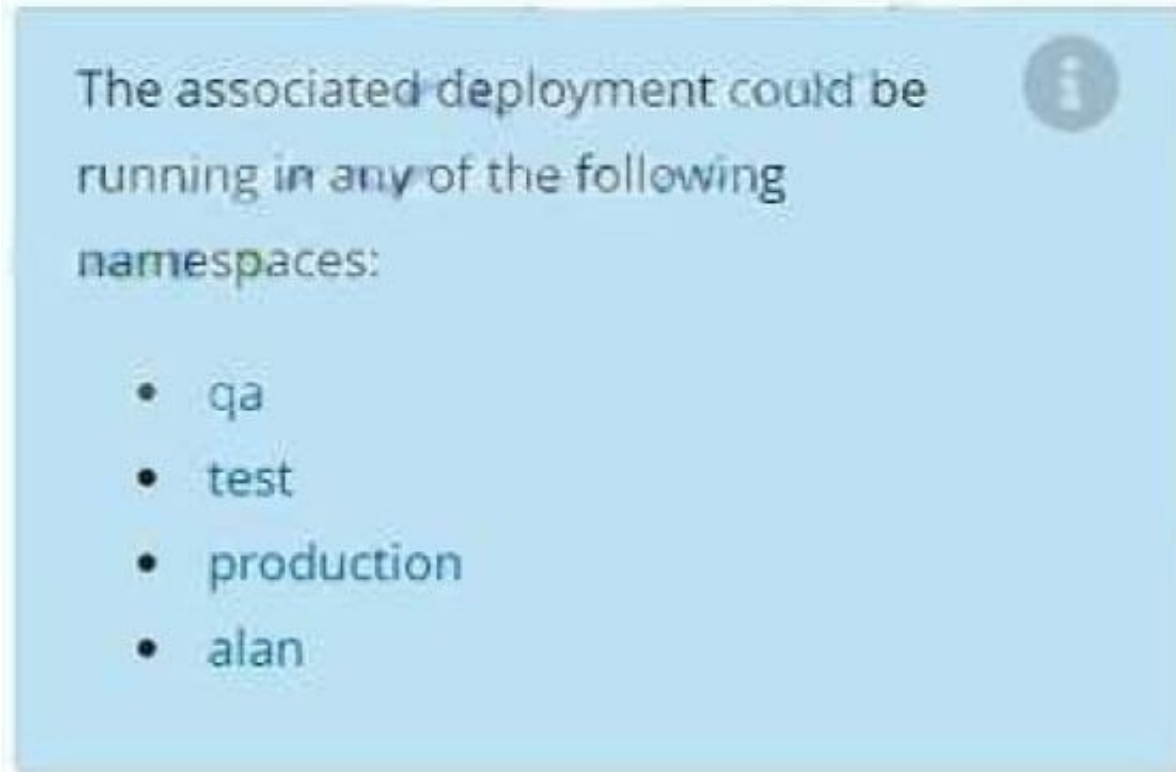
The output file has already been created

1.

Store the associated error events to a file /opt/KDOB00401/error.txt, The output file has already been created. You will need to use the -o wide output specifier with your command

2.

Fix the issue.



A. Please check explanations

B. Place Holder

Correct Answer: A

Create the Pod: `kubectl create -f http://k8s.io/docs/tasks/configure-pod-container/exec-liveness.yaml` Within 30 seconds, view the Pod events: `kubectl describe pod liveness-exec` The output indicates that no liveness probes have failed yet:

```

FirstSeen LastSeen Count From SubobjectPath Type Reason Message
-----
----- 24s 24s 1 {default-scheduler } Normal Scheduled Successfully assigned liveness-exec to worker0
23s 23s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Pulling pulling image "gcr.io/google_containers/busybox"
23s 23s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Pulled Successfully pulled image "gcr.io/google_containers/busybox"
23s 23s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Created Created container with docker id 86849c15382e; Security:[seccomp=unconfined]
23s 23s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Started Started container with docker id 86849c15382e
After 35 seconds, view the Pod events again: kubectl describe pod liveness-exec At the bottom of the output, there are messages indicating that the liveness probes have failed, and the containers have been killed and recreated.
FirstSeen LastSeen Count From SubobjectPath Type Reason Message
-----
----- 37s 37s 1 {default-scheduler } Normal Scheduled Successfully assigned liveness-exec to worker0
36s 36s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Pulling pulling image "gcr.io/google_containers/busybox"
36s 36s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Pulled Successfully pulled image "gcr.io/google_containers/busybox"
36s 36s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Created Created container with docker id 86849c15382e; Security:[seccomp=unconfined]
36s 36s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Normal Started Started container with docker id 86849c15382e
2s 2s 1 {kubelet worker0} spec.containers{liveness} Warning Unhealthy Liveness probe failed: cat: can't open \'/tmp/healthy\': No such file or directory
Wait another 30 seconds, and verify that the Container has been restarted: kubectl get pod liveness-exec The output shows that RESTARTS has been incremented:
NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE liveness-exec 1/1 Running 1 m

```